^{Kálmán} Autumn Maneuvers

Romantic comic opera (1908) in three acts New English version by Steven Daigle

Ohio Light Opera

Steven Byess

onductor

Steven Daigle artistic director

First Complete Recording

Autumn Maneuvers

OHIO LIGHT OPERA

Music	Emmerich Kálmán
BookKarl von Bakonyi	, Robert Bodansky
New English Version	
Conductor	Steven Byess
Stage Director	Steven Daigle

CAST:

Lörentby	Wade Woodward
	Jacqueline Lengfelder
Marosi	Lauren Beatty
Wallerstein	Nathan Arnett
Baroness Treszl	kaLauren Pastorek
Von Lobonay	Oliver Henderson
	iGrant Knox
Von Emmerich	Brian Woods
Lajos	Spiro Matsos
Elekes	Derek Parks
	David Wannen
Starke	Justin Legris
Laczi	Patrick Howle
	Nathan Whitson
	Betha Curtis
	Sandra Ross
	Cassidy King

ENSEMBLE: Alta Boover, Aline Carnes, Amy Castor, Yvonne Douthat, Sahara Glasener, Danielle McCormick, Dominique McCormick, John Pickle, Arlene Simmonds, Jonathan Stinson, Randall Umstead, Ann Marie Wilcox, Suzanne Woods

Program Notes

As a stage director I bave been fortunate to bave bad the opportunity to stage four of Emmerich Kälmän's operettas. I was first introduced to the magic, charm and sentiment found in his music in 1993, when Dr. James Stuart



Steven Daigle graciously gave me my first directing opportunity with the Ohio Light Opera, engaging me to stage Kálmán's The Gypsy Princess. As I worked on the score, I was taken by the rich Hungarian flavor, powerful orchestration and believable emotional fabric that was set by Kálmán's craft. The musical language of all his stage works reveals a unique combination not previously beard or seen in the operetta form-dance forms used for both entertainment and dramatic tension, popular dance idioms of the day, multifaceted characters with a believable plot, memorable love duets and ballads, comic relief, finales that have pageantry and dramatic direction, sweeping orchestrations, and ethnic flavor to enhance the setting. This powerful language from Kálmán's pen may very well have been the genesis for what we consider to be the best in the lyric theater of today, be it opera or musical theater. Autumn Maneuvers was bis first operetta. This recording from Albany is the first complete recording of the work.

The Obio Light Opera production of **Autumn Maneuvers** in the summer of 2002 was the first time it was produced in the United States in its entirety. As I translated and reconstructed the original German-language work, my primary objective was to maintain the flavor and intent of the composer. I also wanted to accent the relationship between Cörenthy and Risa: the Act I finale has been slightly adapted, adding a musical repeat and monologues for Lörenthy and Risa that would give a history to their relationship. The role of Treszka was also expanded. In this version she clearly learns from Risa and becomes the pivotal person who reunites Lörenthy and Baroness Risa.

For almost 25 years, the Obio Light Opera has been dedicated to producing, promoting and preserving the best of the traditional operetta repertoire. In any summer season, close to 25,000 patrons come to hear and see nearly seventy performances of seven productions on the beautiful campus of the College of Wooster in Obio. These shows offer the operetta

Emmerich Kálmán

fan a little of everytbing: a well-known Gilbert and Sullivan, a lesser-known Gilbert and Sullivan, a Viennese operetta, a French operetta, an American operetta and a revival of a long-forgotten work that is given a mucbdeserved rebirth for an appreciative audience. This CD will bopefully give the operetta afticionado a taste of what makes this company so unique. The support of the College of Wooster, its community and nearly 500,000 patrons who have championed the company's dedication to operetta have given OLO a reputation that reaches internationally. In no small way, Albany Records has added to the company's success. The company and the operetta art form are indebted to John Ostendorf and Albany for their commitment. Steven A. Daicle

Producer's Note

My annual trip out to Obio in the summertime is always a bigb point, for while I am supposedly "working," the musical discovery, the good bard schedule and, well, the fun of the occasion make early August seem like a sort of vacation. The Wooster team of young professionals bave, by the time I arrive, polished their shows to a smooth lustre and even with tight time constraints, the act of recording—both from live performance taping and the extra, actual sessions Steve Daigle generously gives us—run like clockwork. Time, budgets and the dreary commercial state of the American recording industry do not permit full-scale studio productions of these works. It's only because of the spontaneity, the talents and the generosity of the cast, orchestra and administration of OLO that these projects turn out as bandsomely as they do and retain a "live" performance flavor. I share Steve Daigle's particular affinity for Kálmán's evocative scores: those bittersweet melodies touch a place that the bright, peppier operettas of Herbert and G&S do not quite reach. It's a privilege to be a part of bringing them to the musical public; I thank Steve and bis illustrious predecessor fim Stuart for giving me the chance.





Conductor's Note

In 1912, the Viennese music critic Richard Specht wrote of the premiere of Kálmán's opera Der Zigeunerprimas: "[Kálmán's] music is fresh and pleasant, full of strength in its natural melodic invention and of wholesome maturity. While others grope and experiment, he stands in the rich soil of folk music and hits the mark every time." Indeed, Kálmán does bit the mark every time. Autumn Maneuvers was written three years before Der Zigeunerprimas, but was already rich in folk elements, specifically those of Kálmán's native Hungary, These are not the same fundamental folk elements collected and used by Bartók and Kodály—with whom be was a fellow student at the Budapest Academy of Music. Rather, the melodic materials used by Kálmán are bolished and elegant, similar to those of another fellow Hungarian, Franz Liszt, Kálmán also shows his great skills as an orchestrator in Autumn Maneuvers; similarities to Tchaikovsky, who was a model for the composer, abound in the score. One need only listen to the second section of the overture (with galloping borses and cannon shots) to hear the resemblance to Tchaikovsky's Fourth Symphony, to Lörenthy's first aria, or to the Act I finale, to recognize that Kálmán's orchestrations are very skillful, the equal of any of the great opera. operetta, and symphonic composers. And that Hussar March! - what other, in opera or otherwise, is as dramatic and rich? In Autumn Maneuvers, I find an array of everything that is exceptional about operetta: wonderful melodies, rich and exotic folk elements, expert orchestrations, an abundant, pleasing variety of musical and dance forms, including the waltz (genuinely Viennese), marches, the glorious czárdás, and a grand range of ensembles. It is clear that the 26-year- old Kálmán had found a formula for success in the excellence of Autumn Maneuvers --- essentially bis first major work for the stage. The OLO cast, orchestra, and I had a tremendously rewarding time working on this operetta. I hope the listener will bear and experience the same rewards.

Steven Byess

Plot Synopsis

The story is set in Hungary at a country estate of the widowed Baroness Risa von Marbach. She has granted permission for a regiment of Hussars to stage their yearly military maneuvers on her land. Field Marshal von Lohonay, his daughter Treszka and officers are to be guests at her home. It is soon discovered that the estate the Baroness now owns previously was the property of the Lörenthy family, who had acquired debts that forced them to sell the estate. The surviving son Josse is now a member of these Hussars, present for the maneuvers, and uncomfortable with his return to his lost childhood home. Further, he reveals that he and the Baroness were childhood sweethearts; she rejected him in favor of a rich suitor at her father's request. It was to this new husband that the family estate was sold—making Josse's return doubly painful. In fact, he refuses to set foot inside the estate house. Josse is meanwhile pursued by Treszka, daughter of his commanding officer, to the chagrin of her suitor, the young Private Marosi. Josse and Risa meet; the romantic tension and recriminations are painful. In a fit of recklessness, Josse actually flaunts his military obligations, quits the maneuvers, risking his career—but in the end, everything works out: Josse and Risa are finally reunited as are Treszka and Marosi. All ends happily.

ACT ONE

OVER CD ONE, TRACK I

Bialog/Song TRACK 2 Baroness Risa von Marbach's country estate in Hungary. An October evening, 1909. She and her guests entertain Hussars of the 14th and 18th Regiments. Guests, led by Risa, enter in elegant ball gowns. BARONESS RISA (addressing all) My dear friends, this book contains the names of the officers and which regiments will be residing on my estate for their annual autumn maneuvers Now ladies. I know you have particular interest in all the available officers that are listed here. But beware...the Hussars are known for their tactical strategies in war and love! (All the guests consider this.)

This little book that I hold in my hand Lists the names

Of tonight's special guests.

Soldiers in uniforms at your command Who will honor your ev'ry request. There might be found a cadet Who is here That may ask a dear lady to dance. Ladies, beware,

If you dare draw him near,

To prepare for a night of romance...

Cavairy officers of the Hussars

Pull their rank on all of womankind! They'll kiss and resist, And then march off to war With wounded hearts behind. Tactical strategies, secretly staged



Baroness Risa (Jacqueline Lengfelder) and ber guests

To seduce the enemy nearby! Once you give in to the war That is waged, You will fight until you die! La. la.. LADIES (echo ber words) Cavalry officers of the Hussars...

Dialog / Reprise TRACK 3 RISA (opens book) Now, ladies and gentlemen, let's take a look at the names who will be leading these tactical strategies on and off the battlefield. ALL (variously) Oh? Yes, which regiment.... RISA (reading, strolling) 18th Regiment, 1st Division, 2nd Squadron. Squadron Commander Cavalry Captuali von Emmerich!

MRS VON BERGEN Do you know him, Baroness? RISA Of course! He enjoys music. More names! A sub-alternate officer Lieutenant Baron Elekes. MRS. VON BERGEN Do you know him too? RISA Naturally! An overly kind man. especially to the fairer sex. MRS. VON BERGEN Is there no first lieutenant in that book. Baroness? RISA Oh, I've completely forgotten. Let's look and see what new intrigue awaits. Oh! (suddenly closes the book: murmuring from the guests) Uh... some... a certain ... "von Lörenthy." COUNTESS OLGA Hopefully you know him too, Baroness? RISA (as they react) All too well! I merely... not all that well I don't know ... but ... (sharply) I cannot know the whole army! MRS. VON BERGEN (suspicious) Yes, naturally, RISA (changing the subject) The Lord Field Marshal Lieutenant Baron von Lohonay will be arriving shortly with his daughter Treszka. Rumor has it that she is being pursued by a young private of the Hussars named Marosi. He is a charming young socialite, high spirited, talkative, and one who shows great promise on the field.

MRS. VON BERGEN Based on the reputation that follows Baroness Treszka, Marosi's "battle cry" may soon be heard! RISA (The mood is now lighter.) Now, ladies and gentlemen, let us proceed to the winter gardens and await There's no cadet in this cavalry the arrival of our military dignitaries. RISA, ALL (returning inside) Cavalry officers of the Hussars ...

Song

TRACK 4

MAROSI (entering impetuously) I am a dashing cavalry boy And serve my country with greatest joy!



Private Marosi (Lauren Beatty)

Men say I am the cream of the crop When it comes to cleaning boots And fetching mops! When I salute, the officers smile and treat me like they'd treat Their own child! Who's as brave and proud And swears out loud like me... The ladies love my uniform And all my bovish charm! I woo them all with talk of war I've never seen beforet The naive maidens think of me With virile sexuality. I take their hand and kiss their cheek As we play hide-and-seek! When I've earned my Lieutenant's stars I'll be the Don Juan of the Hussars! All women who are young and are old Will think my courtship tactics sweet, Yet bold! I'll flirt and tease to rage jealous hearts To find my love 'til death do us part! There's no Hussar in this company Who's as young and fair And debonair like me.

The ladies love...

(After song Marosi runs off.)

Dialog

LÖRENTHY (rushes in. annoved) To hell with you and your whole Britschka, That stuff shakes one's soul out of one's body! (Enter Sergeants Birág, Fekete and Laczi,) Hussar



Fekete, take Hussar Laczi and move the owner's horses from the stables to the annexes. Follow this stone wall all the way down to the corner... to the left about one hundred yards you will find the annexes underneath some trees near two ponds. Put the officers' horses in the nearby stables. We must have close access to our horses at a moment's notice. Then go find the lady of the house and apologize for any inconvenience that this rearrangement may have caused. FEKETE (goes) Yes, sir!

LÖRENTHY

Sergeant Birág, search out the estate administrator and inform him that Field Marshal von Lohonay, his daughter Treszka and five commissioned officers will be taking residency tonight in her estate. Deposit the officers' belongings into the rooms. Put mine in the stables. BIRÁG (as he goes)

Yes, sir. Sir? Where will vou sleep? LÖRENTHY

I will not set foot in the house during my stay here. BIRÁG

TRACK 5

First lieutenant, I obediently report... LÖRENTHY (orders bim to go) That you have nothing to report. (alone now) Here I stand at the gate of my banished heritage. Owned now by the one I once loved. Who would have thought that my escape by enlisting in the military would lead me to these

exercises in my homeland? TRESZKA (*beard from a distance*) Lörenthy! Lörenthy! LÖRENTHY (*as sbe enters*) Baroness Treszka. What a pleasant surprise.

TRESZKA (flirting)

I should send you in front of a military tribunal to be court-martialed! You broke a promise to meet me and for that you will serve a just punishment. LÖRENTHY (*She kisses him.*) Thank you, for that subtle punishment. TRESZKA

Did I not whisper in your ear last night at dinner behind my father's back to wait for me?

LÖRENTHY

You know that I reported to your father last night that I was sick and wanted a leave of absence for the exercises today. After none of my acting proved successful, I was in no mood to be with anyone.

TRESZKA

Well, I am here now and you are under my control, Lieutenant! You will now do whatever is ordered of you. MAROSI (*rusbing in*) There you are, Baroness Treszka. Oh, I beg your pardon. Dear Lieutenant, our platoon rushed here so fast the horses almost went lame! LÖRENTHY (*amused*) You see, Treszka, what you've caused? TRESZKA Me?



First Lieutenant von Lörentby (Wade Woodward)) arrives at the estate

LÖRENTHY

Marosi didn't rush here out of his patriotic duty. He hurried here to see you. Marosi, would you mind leaving us for a moment? MAROSI (moves away a few steps) Yes, of course. Forget that I am even here. LÖRENTHY You see, Treszka, I don't know how ... (sees Marosi still close by) Well, Private, vou are dismissed! MAROSI I'm going, sir! (He exits.) LÖRENTHY Treszka, you are a very clever, pretty and charming young woman. I appreciate your attention. TRESZKA I am overioved!

LÖRENTHY You shouldn't be. TRESZKA

What? I shouldn't? Tell me the truth. You wish that I *not* pursue you? LÖRENTHY

Yes. Talk about anything to me, but not about love! Let's be friends and comrades and leave love to others. Consider courting Private Marosi, who is filled with jealousy because of your pursuit of me.

TRESZKA (pouting)

Marosi? He always runs after me. I don't like that. I like ones that are hard to get. Like you. That's what interests me and attracts me. The more you reject my advances, the harder I pursue. I am such a nice, good, loving girl. I can be thrifty, domestic, industrious and will make such a good mother. I *love* children. Isn't that sufficient for you? Papa's only desire has been to get rid of me, you understand? He wants to become a grandpapa at any cost.

LÖRENTHY

I am already too old of a young man to become a father. My soul has aged quickly for many reasons. Once you bite into a sour apple, the taste is ruined for life!

TRESZKA

So that's it.....you have loved another. LÖRENTHY (*largely to himself*) Love songs, Tokay, poetry, and the moon. How the moonlight brought romance. I once loved a devilishly beautiful woman. Then, one summer evening, I looked deeply into her eyes and realized that she did not love me.

TRACK 6

Song

LÖRENTHY I was mistaken: My heart was taken by love's deceit. I found rejection Through her deception, Tortured by her conceit. We walked and made A vow of faithful love and Kissed by moonlight ... Until one moonlit night, Her eves betraved our love Once so bright ... She felt forbidden. Hope I was given, now out of sight. I now am older, live as a soldier. Sleeping in the moonlight ... Moon rays enraptured The souls you once captured, Oh, moonlit nights! Your rays uncovered An unfaithful lover. Oh. moonlit nights... Your glow reminds me Of promises broken. Words of romance That were tenderly spoken. Tears have been shed For these mem'ries at night, Once caused by the soft moonlight. Oh, moonlit nights... (goes off)

Dialog TRACK 7 MAROSI (returning, to Treszka) It's either him or me! TRESZKA How delightful! And just what do you plan on doing?! MAROSI Just wait and see! After I receive my officer's commission I will challenge Lörenthy to an old-fashioned duel at twenty paces! TRESZKA Bravol MAROSI We stay overnight in the neighboring village and tomorrow we move with the 18th Regiment who are stationed here at Baroness Risa's estate. Field Marshal Lohonay has enlisted volunteers throughout the provinces to serve as the "enemy" during these exercises. I have heard rumors that your father will attack the enemy at noon tomorrow. TRESZKA Papa hasn't told me. But, I do know that he had his shoes shined earlier today. That must mean an attack is imminent MAROSI (excited) He won't order a *night* attack, will he? TRESZKA (a trumpet fanfare is heard) One never knows with dear old Papa. Look, the Hussars and officers are arriving. MAROSI It's members of the 18th Regiment arriving for the maneuvers.

GUEST (runs in, laughing) The Hussars are coming! Protect the women!

Song TRACK 8

MAROSI When Hussars are marching out, All the women cheer and shout: "Heisa! To the Hussars!" ALL. "Heisa! To the Hussars!" MAROSI, ALL Handsome men who bravely fight. Woo the ladies in the night. Heisa ... Cav'lry Captain leads his men. He commands his troops to win. When he shouts his men uphold Orders that they're told. Soldiers commissioned. Given their mission. Drawn sabers thrashing! Horses are dashing! ALL You will discover no better lover Than the brave Hussar! MAROSI Ladies will greet them, Hoping to meet them! Covly their glances Hope for romances! ALL Eves tell the story, searching for glory! When trumpets call the Hussars! MAROSI Hussars are marching! Women are watching!

Autumn maneuvers starting today! Horses are saddled, ready for battle, Stallions that lead our men on their way. Young and wild, these fiery horses Chase their mares. Like their steeds, these soldiers seek The young and fair! But beware: they'll love you today, Then run away, Hey! Hussars are marching... (*Cavalry Captain von Emmericb approaches followed by officers*, *including Lörenthy. They greet the Baroness. Lörenthy stays in the crowd trying to remain unobserved*)

VON EMMERICH

Gracious Baroness, we thank you for the warm invitation to conduct our military exercises on the estate grounds and for the courtesy you have extended to my officers in allowing them to reside in your private residence for the evening.

RISA (graciously) Cavalry Captain, I welcome you and your men. I hope your stay will be pleasing and rewarding. VON EMMERICH

Let me present to you and your guests the officers of the 18th Regiment, 1st Division, 2nd Squadron: Deputy Officer von Fritsche, Lieutenant Sturmfried, Lieutenant Köppler, Lieutenant Elekes. Baroness, I present to you a man known for his bravery in the face of danger and his heroics on and off the battlefield: First Lieutenant von Lörenthy. RISA (*as be comes forward*) If I am not mistaken, I have heard about you. How you would sacrifice all for your military duties. You must have broken many women's hearts for this cause?

LÖRENTHY (*adopting her tone*) Only one, but she was found to be a traitor in her own right. No different from the common enemy.

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The guests anticipate the Hussars' arrival

RISA

I have heard it said that enemies make strange bedfellows. LAJOS (entering) Everything is in order, my lady. RISA (breaking lbe tension) Ladies and gentlemen, let us retire to the winter gardens.

MAROSI, ALL

After work the task will be: Join the festive revelry! Heisal To the Hussars! Romance women with their song! Dance the *csárdás* all night long! Heisal To the Hussars! Soldiers with their elegance, Wake a lady's confidence. Arm in arm, the courtship starts, Stealing captive hearts. Soldiers commissioned...

Couples conspiring, Hearts are inquiring! Leads to more questions, Laughs and suggestions, Toasting and dancing Brings more romancing, When trumpets call the Hussars! Hussars are marching! Women are watching! Autumn maneuvers starting today... (All go off, laughing.)

Dialog

TRACK 10

LAJOS (enters, to Lörenthy) I'm the old farm-hand who was hired by your father, who carried you in his arms and played with you when you



were just a boy. LÖRENTHY You must have me confused with someone else. LAIOS Perhaps I am wrong. My eyes are not what they used to be. I could swear ... LÖRENTHY Nonsense, old man. (joking) Are you sure that you haven't been nipping a shotful during tonight's festivities? LAIOS Oh, no sir, I don't drink. LÖRENTHY (forgetting himself) Yes, that's true... that is not ... I mean You should know better than I LAJOS (bows and leaves) Forgive me, sir. LÖRENTHY (to bimself, sadly) Good night, Laios!

Song

WALLERSTEIN (entering in a tizzy) Such bad luck is always near me. Forced to join this military, I was called for active service For maneuvers with reservists. Army life is not my passion. Dressing wounds is *not* my fashion! Quite truthfully, I hate to fight And wish I could go home tonight!

TRACK II

First Reserve Lieutenant Leads a part-time mission. I have no ambition for a soldier's life. Broken bones, diphtheria, Gangrene and malaria... This is the prescription For a soldier's life

Wallerstein from Mahrisch-Ostrau. I'm the talk of all the town now! Staff accountant's my position. Keeping books is my obsession. Once 1 dreamed I'd ride in saddle Like a Hussar dressed for battle! A horse had other plans in mind and Kicked me where the sun won't shine... First Reserve Lieutenant...

Díalog

TRACK 12

WALLERSTEIN (to other volunteers who have entered during his song) Comrades, where is your patriotic spirit? As the enemy team in the exercises, we must prepare ourselves at all times for battle. One never knows when the Field Marshal will order the attack!

10

TURI (as the men proan) If we are not given rest, food and drink soon, a mutiny will occur and our dear "Commander" Wallerstein will face an embarrassing punishment at the hands of his platoon. LÖRENTHY (enters briskly) At ease men! WALLERSTEIN Thank you, Lieutenant, Sir! (salutes) LÖRENTHY At ease, soldier. To whom do I have the honor? WALLERSTEIN (still saluting) Lieutenant of the Volunteer Infantry, Sir! LÖRENTHY At ease. Your name, soldier? WALLERSTEIN Wallerstein of Mahrisch-Ostrau, Sir. LÖRENTHY I am first Lieutenant Lörenthy. and tonight I will sleep in the stables. WALLERSTEIN Why would you want to do that? You



Volunteer Wallerstein (Nathan Arnett) with Lieutenant von Lörentby

being such a handsome young man and the Baroness being a widow. Ah, if I could enjoy the favors of the party she is giving tonight

LÖRENTHY

Would you like to go into the house and enjoy the party? WALLERSTEIN (thrilled) Oh, yes, only for a short time ... just enough time to enjoy the pleasures of the Baroness' company. LÖRENTHY Well, Volunteer Lieutenant Wallerstein from Mahrisch-Ostrau, as your superior

officer, I order you to go and enjoy the Baroness' party.

WALLERSTEIN

But the platoon exercises? LÖRENTHY

I'll take over for you and if something happens. I'll simply call you.

WALLERSTEIN

My dear First Lieutenant, I thank you very much. What a honor it is for me, First Lieutenant. Once again, thank you, (going) Hopefully, the servants' room is free so that I can clean myself up! I have a most beautiful new tunic for tonight's occasion! Good night, Lieutenant!

Scene

TRACK 13 STARKE (comes in with provisions)

First Lieutenant von Lörenthy? LÖRENTHY Yes?

STARKE

My gracious Lady regrets that you are not attending the party with the other officers. She has asked me to bring you food and drink

LÖRENTHY

Please tell your gracious "lady" that I appreciate her offer, but ever since I have arrived here. I have lost my appetite. However, I would ask that you extend the same hospitality to these men. Please give them my food.

STARKE

I will tell my Lady and see personally that these men are taken care of for the night.

LÖRENTHY (as the men go off to eat) Thank you.

LAJOS (enters)

My old friend, it has been a long time. A bottle to rest your weary soul?

LÖRENTHY

Laios, it is good to see you again. LAJOS

I knew it was you the first time I saw you. LÖRENTHY

I apologize for my reluctance to speak to you earlier. This place brings back such bad memories. I had hoped to stay unnoticed. But you, my friend, are a welcome sight. How are you doing? LAIOS

Sometimes better, sometimes worse. My years passed hoping that I would see you again before I leave this world. You have brought me this last gift in life.

LÖRENTHY (drinking) We can drink and reminisce about what we once had... and forever lost. I joined the cavalry with the hope of forgetting my past and the cavalry has brought me back to relive the disgrace. Platoon Sergeant Turi! TURI (from off a little way) Yes, sir? LÖRENTHY Sing something that will make this wine taste doubly nice. TURI. MEN As ordered Lieutenant! Lonely soldier tells the story, Faithful friends discover. Memories told of former glory, Dreaming of his lover. At the brook where first he met her. Spoken vows forever, Full of love and life and laughter, Endless days to treasure. Time will heal the heart that's broken. Sharing life with others. Now she tells the words we've spoken To another lover... TURI, MEN (rousing themselves, coming near to the Lörenthy) There's no greater glory Than a soldier's life! Fame, champagne and women Calm the battle strife! Romance without sorrow.

Here today and gone tomorrow. No more need to borrow

When you live the soldier's life!

Romance without..... (They all go.)

TRACK 14

Dialog

RISA (bas entered) Lieutenant. LÖRENTHY (formally) Baroness. RISA

I come to ask you a favor. You and your comrades are my invited guests tonight and yet, you alone have chosen to sleep with the horses. You have not entered the house. The officers are starting to grow suspicious. Although no one knows of our past, I am sure that someone will soon discover... LÖRENTHY (cutting ber off) What do you want. Baroness?

RISA

Nothing more than for you to come inside for a moment and cool the rumors.

LÖRENTHY

I cannot... I won't. You must know that I will never enter *your* house again. RISA

And what if for some reason you *did* cross through the doors of my house and I ordered you to stay? LÖRENTHY

Then... it would be an embarrassing sight. I would stay until daybreak, dance so crazily, insult your guests, break your best crystal and china. And the women... I would kiss all the women—except you, of course—and drink until I was sick. Respectfully, Baroness. RISA (intently) Are you sure this would be your reaction? LÖRENTHY Positively, Baroness. RISA Your word of honor? LÖRENTHY You have my word of honor, Baroness. RISA (lighter) Thank you. That's enough for now, Lieutenant. (starts to exit) Josse! I know there have been misunderstandings between us. You believe I have taken from you everything. That is why I have come to you... to ask for your understanding and forgiveness. LÖRENTHY There are things which one can never understand and never forgive. RISA

But there are also fond memories between us that can never be forgotten. Our time together. Let's admit it, Josse, we both, you and I, have such memories.

LÖRENTHY

Had.... Risa.

RISA

You remember... when we stood here at the gate, when we walked through the gardens in the moonlight during those cool summer evenings. You kissed me and we looked into each other's eyes. LÖRENTHY

Different memories now live in me.

RISA And these are? LÖRENTHY

That once I loved... (looking into Risa's eyes) loved as one can only love who knows no other love... And amidst this dream of happiness and joy there came a man who bought up all my father's promissory notes, who had me thrown out of my inherited property, a century-old family estate where I was born and raised. Yes, thrown out in disgrace... and why? (*turns away*) All to make a pretty bridal present for the woman I once loved and who I thought loved me...

Finale

TRACK 15

RISA (interrupting as music is beard) Josse, don't talk that way! It was an arranged marriage by my father. I had no choice but to honor his wishes. You don't know how I suffered... how I wept... and how unhappy I was and am now! My marriage was nothing. My life has been miserable ever since you left. I have only one hope: to make up for all the pain I have caused the man I truly love.

LÖRENTHY

You were given an opportunity Risa. RISA (ecboing bis earlier words) Moon rays enraptured the souls you once captred! Oh, moonli nights... The spring brought hope Of new life shared together.



Risa remembers the bast

Flowers once fragranced our love. The stars shone bright In those nights spent together. Shared by the moonlight above. Like Autumn's changing. Love's season has faded All life takes flight, chilled by the night. My heart remembers The yows that were traded In the moonlight. My love for you has grown stronger. Sleepless nights waiting For winter to end My love for you has grown stronger. Longing, dreaming, Wishing for spring again. The tears no longer I hide inside. The sorrow of my foolish pride. How I wish you could see What your love means to me.

Kept inside this foolish heart... LÖRENTHY (moved) Remember when At first we met in moonlight? Remember when The moon would guide our way? The fire inside awakened by our kisses. Far from the life that we both have today. Very well, Sergeant. There once was a Remember when The vows of lovers were given. The moon that shone in May? The warmth of spring That gave us hope is driven Far from the world That we both know today. Remember when Here is the heart Of a long-forgotten soldier. Far from the life we lived When we were young. Winter is near Making all the nights seem colder. Chilling the spring Where once our love belonged. Dreams in the moonlight Have vanished forever. Gone is the May. Autumn steals life that is fading away. (Lörenthy and Risa stand facing each other unable to give into their true feelings. Risa turns away. Turi and the volunteers reenter after making their evening rounds.) THRI First Lieutenant, we have finished our night maneuvers and request that we

be allowed to turn in for the night. LÖRENTHY (absently) Yes....vour men can turn in for the night. TURI (a hugle is heard) Sir, the men request that you tell them a story about the life of a career soldier. LÖRENTHY (with hottle in hand) family with a magnificent estate, very much like this one. The estate had been in the family for many generations. The father, who owned the estate, had a son name Josse.... or whatever his name was. The mother died when the son was very young. This boy Josse loved the property and the workers. who became like brothers and sisters to him. When he was about ten years old, he met a voung girl who lived not far from here... I mean, not far from Josse's home. They played as children and soon became young adults who discovered that they cared for each other more than just as friends. Josse's father made some bad business decisions and acquired some major debts that jeopardized the family's financial stability. The financial stress of the situation weighed heavily upon the father, until he unexpectedly died one day. The son tried desperately to reassure his father's creditors that he could eventually repay his father's debt. The creditors had no patience and demanded payment promptly. There was a young man in the community of considerable wealth who looked at

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the son's inherited estate as a twofold opportunity. This young man paid off the creditors and seized control of the property and house. He had Josse thrown stubborn and couldn't overcome his out into the street without any recourse. But the humiliation for Josse didn't end with the loss of his family's home and inheritance. (Soft music is again beard.) It was soon discovered that the new owner had his eve on Iosse's childhood sweetheart. He looked at his newly acquired estate as security that would eventually win favor with the young girl's father. The father willingly gave his daughter's hand in marriage to the young man. Josse was heartbroken. One night in May, he tried desperately to convince the one he loved so deeply to run away with him. She chose not to go. Josse, however, did leave to escape his past life and joined the cavalry. There he found the family he could trust and depend on in his time of need. (Lörenthy is unaware that Risa has returned and been listening.) RISA (interrupts bis story) Lieutenant. I have heard this tale before. There is more to it. I beg you and your men's indulgence to allow me to finish the story.

This soldier losse years later returned to his homeland and there encountered the person he once loved. This young, naive girl Josse once knew was now a much wiser woman. Now a widow, she realized she had made many mistakes in her life. If she could relive that night when Josse asked her to leave all, she

would now accept his proposal. One night, much like this one, she begged his forgiveness. But the soldier was resentment. Although it is believed he truly loved the woman, his pride was too strong. He couldn't express his true feelings. He had missed his opportunity. Although he still had his soldiers to share stories during the cold nights in the fields, the moonlit nights through the years to come would bring back painful memories of what could have been. He lived out the rest of his life a lonely man. (slowly turns to him) My love for you has grown stronger. Sleepless nights waiting For winter to end My love for you has grown stronger... (Risa slowly, sadly exits.) END ACT L / END CD ONE

ACT TWO

(Later the same night in the winter garden of Baroness Risa's estate.) Chomic CDTWO TRACK I GUESTS Joyful dancing! Laughter and song Is welcomed here today! Sorrow ending. Worries and cares Have vanished far away. Those who languish, Spoiling our festive celebration Must beware. For no one wants you here ... With swinging and singing The music's charming. Dancing the quadrille offers us a thrill. With swinging and singing ... Bashful men with timid hands Are sent away! Soldiers will be gentlemen.



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The guests dance in the Winter Garden

Greeting ladies, kissing their hands. Bow using form.

Offer your arm, graceful the charm. Ladies hope for etiquette... Soldiers will be gentlemen...

soluters will be genuemen

Joyful dancing ...

VON EMMERICH

Private Marosi, the guests would love to have you entertain them with one of your songs. MAROSI (*carries roses*) If it's agreeable to the Baroness and her guests? RISA I would be delighted.

TRACK 2

Song

MAROSI, then ALL One day poor Gretel felt A sense of curiosity. She hoped one day to find a way To serve her Cavalry. She covly sighed and bat her eves As soldiers gathered near. A Hussar came and asked her name And whispered in her ear: "Kiss me, darling kitten, Let me be the one With me, you'll be smitten, We could have such fun. Gretel, don't deny me, Darling kitten, sit beside me. Kiss me, darling kitten, Let me be the one..." Poor Gretel was so bashful When she met this brave Hussar! But when they kissed.

Could not resist her duty to the war! As private, corporal, sergeant, captain, Gretel fought and fought! She would not stop to be the top Of every rank she got! "Kiss me. darling kitten..." Then Gretel wished that she might meet The soldier in command. She set the match with a dispatch. Requesting her demand. When she arrived, the General's eves Were softened by the sight. She stood at ease, to flirt and tease, And won her final fight. "Kiss me, darling kitten...." At night when Gretel goes to bed She dreams of victory. And how she gave her life away When she served her cavalry. When men march, by poor Gretel sighs In hope that they might hear The gentle sound of humming found In Gretel's song so dear ... Hmm ... (They all hum the refrain.)

Dialogy Week TRACK 3 TRESZKA (enters, sees bouquet Marosi carries) So, Marosi, roses for the Baroness, but none for me? MAROSI Believe me, if I thought roses would win your heart, I would give you a dozen every day! TRESZKA One never knows until he tries.



Private Marosi attempts to offer flowers to Treszka.

MAROSI *(falls on one knee)* Treszka, if you would only give me a chance. No one could ever love you more than I do.

TRESZKA (amused and intrigued) And what about Lieutenant Lörenthy? MAROSI

One private in your arms is better than one lieutenant in your thoughts. TRESZKA

Let me be the judge!

MAROSI

Maiden, if you take my hand We can set the wedding plans. Men who wish to court and kiss you, They'll know I'm your faithful man. First I'll kneel down on one knee, Then propose you marry me, Then forever be together. Happy will our marriage be. TRESZKA Do you mean it? MAROSI You have seen it! TRESZKA Then your offer is denied! MAROSI Women tease you and appease you Till your love is verified. TRESZKA For a soldier, where's the glory In opponents' fast defeat? MAROSI Ouick pursuit is my own story, Trap your foe with hugs and kisses. TRESZKA Then I will retreat! BOTH Winning woman's heart Is not so easy to achieve. Many men who fight the fight both day And night, will never succeed! Yes, never try to analyze A woman's fickle heart. Tempered like the seasons. They mislead you from the start. Never try to ... (They dance off.)

Díalog

TRACK 4

(Baroness Risa and guests enter. Wallerstein is with them.) WALLERSTEIN I am Volunteer Wallerstein of Mahrisch-Ostrau. RISA Yes, of course, but who invited you to this party? WALLERSTEIN First Lieutenant Lörenthy! He gave me strict orders to attend tonight's party. He sends his greetings and requested that I be your escort for tonight's party. RISA How nice of the Lieutenant. So, he told you that you should be my escort. WALLERSTEIN Yes, in place of him. Those were his exact words. RISA How very kind of him ... and of you. (Marosi approaches with the roses.) MAROSI Honored Lady Baroness, here please ELEKES (grabs the flowers) Stop! Private, I'll take care of this myself. VON EMMERICH Lieutenant! Halt! I'll take care of this mvself? ELEKES Pardon, Cavalry Captain, I protest. This is mv duty! MAROSI (grabs backs the roses) Excuse me, Lieutenant, the honor is mine! My gracious Baroness, my name is Private Rudolf von Marosi from Folsan. I present these roses to you with the hope that you may favor me with the next dance. RISA Willingly, Private. But first I would like to offer an entertainment for my guests. (addressing the crowd as music is beard) Ladies and Gentlemen, I would like to present for your enjoyment, a song. A waltz to the moon, reminiscent of relations that have long passed but have not been forgotten. TRESZKA (with an edge) To whom is the song dedicated? RISA To whom else but the stars? TRESZKA A licutenant's stars! RISA (with a certain bite) Yes, stars that have long since fallen, stars that you may never see... or bave.

Scene

RISA, then ALL *(repeating Lörenthy's Act I romance)* Moon rays enraptured....

TRACK 5

TRESZKA *(as music continues)* Baroness, I am sorry that the stars did not respond. What a pity, it was such a beautiful serenade.

RISA (responding) No matter. I want to dance and live for todayl Private Marosi, this dance is yours. Maybe afterwards we can take a walk through the gardens. The air in here is thick! I trust that if called upon, you would kindly serve as my escort for the rest of the evening.

MAROSI

With all pleasure, Baroness. (Risa offers her hand to Marosi as she smiles at Treszka who exits.)

RISA, ALL If you're romancing. Best to start dancing. There's no denving love is sighing With the waltzes tonight. Nothing's better When you're dancing together. Arm in arm Holding your lover forever! ALL. Nights of romances, Amorous glances. Starting a night of passion. The dance in three-quarter time Is the fashion. The violins playing the melodies. Bringing back memories, Filling our hearts with pride. Waking desires inside. Faithfully waltz to the music side by side. (All waltz in and out, talking.) LAIOS (enters) Baroness, a soldier is waiting outside and requests entry. He has a very important message for the officers. RISA Tell him I will receive him after the dance. LAIOS He says it's urgent, my Lady. RISA (Laios goes.) It can wait until after the dance. FEKETE (enters. to von Emmerich) Captain, the Field Marshal has given the order for the maneuvers to begin. He has ordered a surprise attack. The enemy is coming!

VON EMMERICH (*tipsy*) Well, send him my regards once he is here! LACZI Lieutenant, an enemy patrol is roaming

around the grounds of the estate preparing for an attack. The exercises have started. Sir. as much as I would love to continue this promenade, cannons are being positioned at the slope of the hill! ELEKES (to a lady; be is tipsy) You dance like a goddess... If I were Jupiter, I would ... FEKETE (interrupting, more sober) Captain, the First Lieutenant has requested that the officer report immediately (A trumpet fanfare sounds.) ALL (variously) What's that? It's the trumpet call to start the exercises... That melody ... VON EMMERICH (also sobering up) Ladies and Gentlemen. Our apologies, but we must leave immediately. (The officers start to exit.) RISA (interrupting jokingly) Gentlemen! Who's afraid of a trumpet call? It's all very simple! We have disturbed the First Lieutenant von Lörenthy's sleep and now he would like to take his jealousy out on us by interrupting our party. I ask you not to fall for this trick. Captain, may I have this next dance? (The guests begin to dance, sing again.) LÖRENTHY (entering suddenly) Has everybody gone crazy? Baroness,

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we are not only dancers, but also soldiers. Captain, the "enemy" infantry is now marching against us. cannons are being positioned and two volunteer cavalry units have been ordered to attack. The Field Marshal Lohonay has ordered this to test our readiness RISA (embarrassed) Forgive me, Captain. LÖRENTHY (with sarcasm) Gracious Baroness, sorry for having disturbed your entertainment VON EMMERICH Lörenthy, are you serious or is this a joke? (A cannon volley is heard.) LÖRENTHY There is your answer, sir. (General chaos breaks out. The officers rush out. The guests say good-bye to the soldiers.) MRS. VON BERGEN Ladies and gentlemen, let us go into the garden to watch the war-games. LÖRENTHY (as they all leave) Good evening, Baroness. RISA Stay! LÖRENTHY I am very sorry, but RISA Please, stay. 1 forbid you to leave. LÖRENTHY You forbid me? With what right, may Lask? RISA With what right? Your own word of

honor, dear Lörenthy. LÖRENTHY

Risa!

RISA

You have passed through my doors and now you are a prisoner until daybreak! Your word of honor, remember? LÖRENTHY

Risa....

RISA

There are enough officers out there. It will go well without you.

LÖRENTHY

For Heaven's sake! Don't distract me from my obligations as a soldier. RISA

Those exercises out there are nothing but charades... games... one shoots with blanks and fights with dull sabers! However, my fight for you is real. LÖRENTHY

Nothing but one of your misleading tactics.

RISA

"Tactics!" Yes, if you want to call it that. Tactics are played out by two opposing forces, enemies! Tactics are as much a part of a woman's life as they are a man's and have to be taken as seriously as the game that is being played outside. TRESZKA You insult me by not attending tonight. The officers are spreading rumors about us, which my guests have accepted I have so much... so much to tell you. as fact and ves, for this I wish to retaliate, TRESZKA Nothing is stopping you from leaving, except your word of honor. It's the only thing holding us together now. Leave and

it will all be over! Here is your opportunity! LÖRENTHY

You want to destroy me? I will be sent before my commander and demoted. Very well, I'll stay. Do you remember my promise to you?

R1SA

No, Josse?

LÖRENTHY

To dance so crazily, insult your guests, break your best crystal and china ... and the women?.... Maybe tonight, just one woman.

RISA

Iosse!

LORENTHY

Lajos, my friend, I need champagne and find me someone who can play the Csárdás. I plan to drink and dance until the sun comes up! LAIOS (going) Yes, sir! TRESZKA (entering) Lörenthy, it's you! LÖRENTHY There you are, my dear. A happy occasion brings me here to you tonight, Treszka Me? LÖRENTHY

Wouldn't it be better if you ran after vour squadron?





Treszka (Lauren Pastorek) with Lörentby

LÖRENTHY

I run only after you, darling, and nobody else in the world. You are always so good and kind to me. TRESZKA (amazed)

Lörenthy! What has happened to you? I believe you are pursuing me! LÖRENTHY (making sure that Risa can hear) Treszka! Let us talk openly and honestly! You must know how happy you make me...

RISA

Pardon. I hate to interrupt this tender exchange LÖRENTHY (cutting Risa off)

Oh, absolutely not, my gracious

Baroness! It's the perfect moment and even better that you are so nearby. Treszka, what one normally confesses in private. I will now with the Lady Baroness' blessing, declare aloud and publicly: I love you and want you to be my wife! RISA Lörenthyl TRESZKA (berblexed) Yes, but dear God. I don't know you at all, and it is happening so auickly. LÖRENTHY Oh, my sweet one. You may wait and give me an answer tomorrow! (to Risa) Aren't you happy for me? LAIOS Sir, the officers are looking all over for you. LÖRENTHY (drinking) So? I don't care. I have proposed to this lovely girl. Lajos, bring the gypsy violinist. RISA I forbid it! LÖRENTHY ... and deny your invited guest? RISA It appears you have more authority in my house than I. I won't disturb you any longer. (starts to go) LÖRENTHY Please, Baroness, stay here! You don't disturb me at all. Your presence humors me. Treszka, let's dance.

TRESZKA Yes, of course. LÖRENTHY Violinist, the *Csárdás*, if you please!

Seene TRACK 6 LÖRENTHY (singing the lament Turi sang earlier, as be dances) Lonely soldier tells his story ... FEKETE (enters. salutes: guests mumble) First Lieutenant, the officers are unable to find the borses and demand your presence. LÖRENTHY Let them go on searching! LACZI (enters. salutes) The Cavalry Captain is growing impatient and orders you to report to him immediately! LÖRENTHY Tell him I will see him in the morning. MAROSI (rushing in) Oh. my God. First Lieutenant. Come! Come immediately! Your whole squadron is being taken prisoner! LÖRENTHY It doesn't interest me right now! MAROSI (running off again) You're mad! You are digging your own grave! VON EMMERICH (storming in) First Lieutenant Lörenthy! LÖRENTHY (dancing) Hello, Emmerich! VON EMMERICH I order you to immediately

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LÖRENTHY To Hell with your orders! VON EMMERICH Attention! LÖRFNTHY Sorry! I have no time right now! VON EMMERICH (shouting) I order you for the last time! First Lieutenant, we are losing the battle! Damn it! (exits) TRESZKA You must stop this. My father will be furious and will punish you severely. It's no use. (She goes.) RISA (grabbing Lörenthy) Stop this nonsense! Josse, stop! LÖRENTHY (dismissing the violinist) Enough! RISA Go now... Please go! LÖRENTHY No! It's what you wanted. Your orders and my "Word of Honor!" MAROSI (enters auickly) Lieutenant, the entire 18th & 14th Regiments have been cornered by the enemy volunteers. The Captain has ordered the flag of defeat. What a humiliation! Field Marshal von Lohonay is on his way here, Baroness. He is angry and wants answers! RISA (as Marosi exits) Please hurry, Josse. Perhaps he will not discover ... LÖRENTHY (furious) I will stay! Before your eyes I will stand before my commander and be

stripped of my officer's commission for insubordination. I have lost all—this house, my family name, my dignity as a soldier, my trust in loving someone, all at the hands of my real enemy... you, Risa.

Finale

TRACK 7

ALL (re-entering) Heaven help us, what misfortune... Comes the Gen'ral fraught with anger. Poor Lieutenant, now in danger, Hopes the Gen'ral calms his anger. Is the tide of this story "The Lieutenant's Fall from Glory?" Soon the peaceful autumn weather Turns to icy winter weather, When the Gen'ral sounds his battle call! WALLERSTEIN First Lieutenant, you will find

Danger follows close behind. I'll support you, "one for all!" Standing right behind the General! ALL. Dear Lieutenant, what has brought you To this sad condition? "Derelict of Duty" will revoke Your high position. WALLERSTEIN ALL I would rather die By telling secrets to the enemy Than to face the Gen'ral's velling At the army's inquiry... We are lost! Heaven help us ... Oh. dear me! What will now become of me? We can see! He has lost all bravery! WALLERSTEIN We shall die! He is near!



Wallerstein and bisa fellow volunteers

He's consumed with fright and fear! WALLERSTEIN He is near! We shall die! ALL There's no use to run and hide For the Gen'ral stands outside! Poor Lieutenant, he's in danger. Here's the Gen'ral, fraught with anger! LOHONAY (storms in) In all my years nothing like this has ever happened! The mind of a local volunteer. Sergeant Turi, outsmarts the finest officers of my regiment! What a mess! You call yourself soldiers? Chicken catchers is what you are! All subordination... gone! What a scandal! Awful negligence! I should shoot you all! (crosses to Cavalry Captain von Emmerich) What are you, Captain, a soldier who leads his troops into battle? No. a dance master who leads his officers in the Nutcracker's March of the Tov Soldiers! LOHONAY (turns on Wallerstein, who

ALL.

laughs hysterically) Quiet! You were with them, too: a volunteer who left his post. I could have you sent to the stockade and served mush for the rest of your life! First Lieutenant Lörenthy, why weren't you at your post? RISA (*interrupting*)

I can explain. I forced the Lieutenant Lörenthy to stay with me. He wanted to leave and I wouldn't let him go... LOHONAY (*amused*) Lörenthy! She seems to have your obedience and respect more than your commander does! What do you have to say for yourself? Lieutenant, where is your saber? your shako? You stand there speechless when not more than fifteen minutes ago vou drank champagne and you danced the Csárdás! Fine! Tomorrow morning you will give a report. In fact, all of you will give reports before my jurisdiction as commander on whether or not the First Lieutenant's officer's commission should be revoked. Colonel Wulff will oversee the inquiry in the morning. and if the facts prove insubordination. Lieutenant Lörenthy, you'll continue your service in this Regiment by shining my shoes! (stunned silence from all) FND ACT II

ACT THREE

Entr'acte TRACK 8 (The next morning in the winter garden of Risa's estate. Marosi appears in formal uniform.) Dialog TRACK 9 LAJOS (enters) Private Marosi, the Baroness would like to see you. MAROSI Which Baroness? I have no time right now! The report is to begin any moment. LAIOS Baroness Treszka. She has been sitting in the garden all night crying. MAROSI Send her in. Laios. With all the attention

I received from the Baroness Risa last

night, she probably wants to tell me that she is sorry for the way she's been acting. TRESZKA (Treszka enters, weeping.) Treszka darling! Your hands are frozen. Have you been outside in the cool air all night? TRESZKA Yes. I want to die! MAROSI Die? Treszka, don't sav that. Oh, I understand. Die because of First Lieutenant Lörenthy? Don't you know he's infatuated with Baroness Risa? TRESZKA Of course. But why then did he propose to me last night? MAROSI (shocked) Proposed? TRESZKA Yes, in this room, at this very spot last night before we danced the Csárdás. Baroness Risa eye-witnessed all of it. MAROSI (burt) And because of this you want to die? TRESZKA Yes, because I am not sure his proposal was sincere. Maybe he only wanted to make Baroness Risa jealous. MAROSI (sarcastically) In any case, you still love the Lieutenant! Let me be the first to congratulate you. I hope you will be happy in the years to come. But beware, my lady, once I receive my officer's commission, the Lieutenant and I will be equals! (creates an imaginary gun) Then, something terrible is going

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to happen to your husband! Marosi, please! MAROSI (reciting "paces" as be marches off) Good-bye! One, two ... RISA (enters) My dear Baroness Treszka, you... here so early? TRESZKA Yes Baroness RISA You look like you've been up all night. Are you waiting for someone? TRESZKA Yes, I wait for you! RISA For me? TRESZKA Yes, my dear Risa. I know that you still love Lörenthy. I saw your concern for him when my father questioned him. But now he has chosen me. You vourself were a witness to his marriage proposal. My dear Baroness, I come to ask for your blessing. RISA (trying to remain calm) And what if I don't grant it? TRESZKA He will still be mine. He belongs to me now! RISA You talk as if he is an object one possesses. Do you really love him? TRESZKA (thrown by this) Why ask me? He will be my husband, a commissioned officer of the Hussars. RISA (turns slightly away) Would you still love him without his

rank, authority and uniform? As an ordinary man? TRESZKA (unsure) I love all types of men! RISA (sincerely) Precisely! Treszka, you are still young and have so much to look forward to. I have made mistakes in my life: decisions that were made by a young, naive girl who thought love was about all one possessed, and not about what one feels from the heart. I suffer and have made another suffer because of these mistakes and now realize I may not be able to reverse them. Treszka, I carry no ill will for you. I would hate to see someone with so much suffer the same fate. TRESZKA (quietly) Do you think Lörenthy still loves you? RISA (wistfully) I'm not sure. He is a proud man who, through all that he has suffered, carries his real emotion inside like a soldier. TRESZKA (to berself) And after the report is given to my father. he will no longer be an officer. I am sure that will easily be corrected when I use

a few of my own autumn maneuvers on dear old papa! Lörenthy has no choice but to go along with my wishes! I'll seek out my soldier and take control! *(exits)*

Song

TRACK 10

RISA (alone)

My heartbeat drowns in painful tears And hopes for guidance from above. Restore the time of childhood years To send me back the one 1 love. Why should a heart that's always true Be punished for eternity? My tortured heart now pleads for you To understand and give your love to me. My life will never see a day, Far from the time that we once knew. Will all our hopes now fade away Like autumn leaves that drift from view? My love for you is never stronger. For only you does my heart beat. These painful tears will fall no longer If pride will offer its defeat.

Love's magic moments, The nights we shared together. Love's magic moments, Is hope lost forever? Can we again find magic within? Is our love lost forever? Love that we once shared together... Has vanished forever, forever more?

Dialog

TRACK ||

LÖRENTHY (bas entered) Good morning, Baroness. RISA (quickly wiping away tears) Josse...good day.

LÖRENTHY

I came early to get my sword. I thought it would be best to have all things in order when I report in front of the Commander.

RISA (after a pause) Josse! I am sorry about all that has happened to you. I know I don't de-





baroness kisa atome serve it, but I ask for your forgiveness. LÖRENTHY (*simply*) If you want it, then...I forgive you. RISA

No, Josse! Not in this manner, not out of politeness, but really from the depths of your heart. I know what you will say to Field Marshal von Lohonay at the report. You will take the blame, admit to all and give up your status as an officer. LÖRENTHY

What if this were true?

RISA (desperate now)

You must not allow this to happen. Defend yourself, protest, fight the report. Tell them that you were influenced by me, that I made you and the officers staw... I was responsible. I want to help you save the one honorable thing you have left in your life: your name and rank. (*breaking down*) Please forgive me, Josse, please... for everyhing wrong I have caused in your... LÖRENTHY

Risa, I do forgive you. I do.. (*embraces ber tenderly*) But I have given my hand in marriage to Treszka, the daughter of my commanding officer... RISA

You would give up any chance for happiness to marry a woman you don't even love? All based on a hasty obligation?

LÖRENTHY (quietly)

I remember you once honored such an obligation. Maybe Treszka will not want a soldier without these stars (referring to his uniform). But, I have asked for her hand in marriage and if she says yes, she will never know that I loved someone else. (He goes off.) RISA (quietly, to berself) She knows, Josse. (She exits. Wallerstein rushes in.) WALLERSTEIN

It isn't here! Where is my saber?! What will I do? If I an seen by the Field Marshal at the report he will surely have my head! I'm not cut out to be in the military! I, a bookkeeper? Well, it's no place for a man like me! I'm just like my friend Löb!! Oh, how I wish Löbl were here. He would find my saber and straighten everything out with the Field Marshal.

Song WALLERSTEIN

I had a friend in Luhatschewitz, Known to all in his home town. We were comrades in our youth. Always known to pal around. With reddish hair and big buck teeth. A giant nose, all pale and thin, Though he is an ugly man, We are still the best of friends. If right or wrong, I'm always faithful, Never have I questioned why. What's mine is his, he's always grateful, My friend until I die ... Why? He's my best friend. Herr Löbl! For him I tell this fable. By his side through thick and thin, Everything I'll do for him, For I'm his only friend. One day I wished to study French To soothe my curiosity "Pack your bags," I told my friend, "We must go to gav Parie!" He said "Let's go!" and off we went To laisser les bons temps rouler! First, we found the Moulin Rouge, Where we studied hard all day. At first I said "je parle Français" To a grisette next to me. I'll introduce ma chère heauté. My friend, c'est mon ami! Oui! C'est mon ami, le Löbl! J'ai pour lui une fable. Ie vais avec lui Through thick and thin.

TRACK 12

Everything I'll do for him. Ie suis l'ami of him! When I was still a single man I saw a girl who was so sweet. Secretly I told my friend "Here's a girl I'd like to meet!" With my dear friend we thought it best To send the girl a billet doux. With a note she answered me "Nine PM we'll rendezvous." The time was set at night to cover In a place where we'd converse. When I arrived to meet my lover, My friend had met her first! Yes! He's my best friend, Herr Löbl! ... For one year I've been happ'ly married To a wife I love so dear. Löbl visits at our home. Mostly when I'm never there! A month ago my wife delivered me A son to call my own. Never have I been so blessed, 'Til the day I brought him home. With reddish hair My son looks charming, Giant nose, all pale and thin. My neighbors find it most alarming Junior looks like my friend! Yes! He's my best friend, Herr Löbl ... (He dances off.)

TRACK |3 (The officers enter, await their superior, stand formally.) COLONEL WULFF Attention! His Excellency, Field Marshal

Lieutenant von Lohonav presiding, commander and judicial authority in this military inquiry. LOHONAY (enters with documents) Officers, you will all give testimony regarding the facts of last night's events and whether First Lieutenant Josse von Lörenthy was derelict in his duties in the maneuvers that were conducted. You will then give your depositions to Colonel Wulff and I will render my decision based on his recommendations virtues? If insubordination is proven, the First Lieutenant's officer's commission will he revoked and he will serve time in the stockade as part of his punishment. After his release, he will be demoted to Private and serve out the remaining time Lörenthy is a good friend and I in his regiment without promotion. Colonel... COLONEL WULFF Gentlemen, your depositions will be given to me in the main hall. Please follow me. (Officers exit.) LOHONAY What a mess! It must be cleared up! RISA (approaches him) Now it's time to intervene. Your Excellency, maybe it is improper to disturb you during this important military matter. I apologize ... LOHONAY (charmed) On the contrary, Baroness, I give you my apology that in your beautiful estate we have to conduct such an unhappy event. You have such beautiful hands. so charming they should be anointed

with a kiss. (kisses ber hands) RISA For such a strong, brave and handsome military man, you offer such tender words and elegant actions. LOHONAY We Hungarians try to offer our companions both strength and tenderness. RISA Is compassion one of your Hungarian LOHONAY Yes, of course. RISA You cannot imagine how relieved I am to know this. Because Lieutenant wanted LOHONAY (more formally) Yes, I noticed you last night. How good a "friend" is he? RISA Oh, he's not that kind of friend. LOHONAY (taking ber band again) I'm glad. However, he will need your friendship when I demote him to Private. RISA Your Excellency, he is not guilty. LOHONAY (annoved now) Of course he is. He is lucky that I don't hang him for his misbehavior! The man left his post last night and spoiled the whole exercise... a damned mess! RISA For Heaven's sake I was the one who

caused him to leave his post and miss his orders LOHONAY Enough! As I suspected, you are more than just friends. No woman would lie by giving up her name and reputation for a man just out of friendship. MAROSI (rushes in) Your Excellency! I have to come to offer you my congratulations! LOHONAY (annoyed) Private Marosi, shouldn't you be giving your deposition to Colonel Wulff? MAROSI Yes, your Excellency, but I have heard the most wonderful news about your daughter Treszka and Lieutenant Lörenthy! LOHONAY (suddenly alert) What news? MAROSI They are to be married! LOHONAY Married! MAROSI Yes, isn't that great news, Baroness? Risa? RISA But I thought you were interested in Treszka and hated the Lieutenant! MAROSI Me? Nooo ...! Lieutenant Lörenthy is my dearest friend. You will have the finest of son-in-laws, your Excellency. He is an obedient and reliable soldier, sir! LOHONAY (thrilled) My daughter to marry an officer in

my regiment? It's what I have always dreamed of!

MAROSI

Of course, you must think of how heartbroken you and your daughter will be when he is demoted to a private. His new rank would not be appropriate for the daughter of a high commander. LOHONAY

What? Who said anything about demoting First Lieutenant von Lörenthy? I know only the best about this man! He's a good soldier... reliable, punctual, without a blemish on his record. RISA (dumbfounded) Yes, but, you said the man had left his post and ruined... LOHONAY (blustering) It was probably some tactical strategy on his part. I find this whole inquiry about his insubordination without merit! (lears up the report as officers return) Gentlemen! I render this report null and void! First Lieutenant

Josse von Lörenthy, these charges of insubordination are baseless and without merit. You will retain your officer's commission without any blemish on your military record. TRESZKA (*rusbes in*) Father1

LOHONAY Ah. my dear daughter! What a joyful day! TRESZKA Yes, father. I have brought your friends to celebrate the engagement. LOHONAY (becoming teary) My daughter-who was a naive and innocent child just a few years ago! To be married! TRESZKA (a bint of sarcasm) I, father? Who told you that? LOHONAY What? LÖRENTHY (suspicious) Treszka, vou are accepting my proposal, are you not? TRESZKA I am very sorry. Lieutenant, but I cannot be your wife. LOHONAY What? But....he....I thought....the report....It's destroyed! (tries to recover the pieces) TRESZKA (looking at Risa) I was told by a very special person that I should love from the heart. (Lobonay listens to his daughter.) That true love does not come from a man's uniform. wealth and social status in this world. Right, Father, just as vou taught me? LOHONAY (choking back tears) Such moral standards! Like father

like daughter! (They embrace.) LÖRENTHY But whose engagement are we celebrating? TRESZKA Yours of course! Earlier this morning Baroness Risa told me all about vour secret engagement and how you were waiting for the right time to announce it to the world (approaching them) You are made for each other: one who has wealth and social status, the other with a beautiful uniform and prestige. All superficial values of course, but----to each their own. I. on the other hand, love a common private named Marosi. MAROSI Treszka! (they embrace) TRESZKA (aside) For the time being! LOHONAY (throroughly pleased) Well, let's toast the couple with superficial values and ideals! (All toast and cheer. Risa and Lörenthy embrace and kiss.)

Filterative TRACK 14 ALL Hussars are marching! Women are watching! Autumn maneuvers starting today... END ACT III / END CD TWO



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Albany Records has also issued OLO's Kálmán's Zigeunerprimas (TROY 510) and a number of other OLO operettas.



TROY 562/563

Autumn Maneuvers CD ONE (55:41)

ACT I

- 1 Overture (7:35)
- 2 Dialog/Song: Dear friends ... This little book (2:41)
- 3 Dialog/Reprise: Now ladies...Cavalry officers (2:40)
- 4 Song: I am a dashing Cavalry boy (2:27)
- 5 Dialog: To Hell with you (4:02)
- 6 Song: I was mistaken (3:56)
- 7 Dialog: It's either him or me (1:01)
- 8 Chorus: When Hussars are marching out (2:29)
- 9 Dialog/Reprise: Gracious...After work (3:28)
- 10 Dialog: Good day, sir (0:35)
- 11 Song: Such bad luck (2:08)
- 12 Dialog: Comrades! (1:36)
- 13 Scene: First Lieutenant? (3:44)
- 14 Dialog: Lieutenant? Baroness! (2:41)
- 15 Finale: Josse, don't act that way (14:27)

CD TWO (54:18)

ACT II

- 1 Chorus/Dialog: Joyful dancing ... Private? (2:22)
- 2 Song: One day poor Gretel (5:58)
- 3 Dialog/Duet: So, Marosi ... Maiden (2:53)
- 4 Dialog: Honored Lady Baroness (1:44)
- 5 Scene: Moonrays ... If you're romancing (9:41)
- 6 Scene: Lonely soldier (4:28)
- 7 Finale: Heaven help us! (3:30)

ACT III

- 8 Entr'acte (1:42)
- 9 Dialog: Private Marosi? (4:03)
- 10 Song: My heartbeat drowns (4:10)
- 11 Dialog: Good morning, Baroness (2:10)
- 12 Song: I had a friend (4:55)
- 13 Dialog: Attention! (5:26)
- 14 Finale: Hussars are marching (1:01)

